

NS6-22: The Standard Method for Multiplication

Clara uses a chart to multiply 3×42 :

Step 1:

She multiplies the ones digit of 42 by 3 ($3 \times 2 = 6$).

	4	2
x		3
		6

Step 2:

She multiplies the tens digit of 42 by 3 ($3 \times 4 \text{ tens} = 12 \text{ tens}$).

She regroups 10 tens as 1 hundred.

	4	2
x		3
		6
1	2	

hundreds
tens

1. Use Clara's method to find the products.

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| ee) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr></table> | | 4 | 4 | x | | 2 | | | | ff) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr></table> | | 6 | 4 | x | | 2 | | | | gg) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr></table> | | 5 | 1 | x | | 5 | | | | hh) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td></td><td>8</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr></table> | | 8 | 1 | x | | 7 | | | | ii) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td></td><td>9</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr></table> | | 9 | 3 | x | | 3 | | | |
| | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 8 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 9 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



2. Find the following products.

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|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| a) 3×63 | b) 6×50 | c) 5×61 | d) 2×94 | e) 4×42 |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|